

## SHEPARD'S - 105 S. Ct. 733 - 255 Citing references

Copyright 2004 SHEPARD'S - 255 Citing references

**New Jersey v. T. L. O., 469 U.S. 325, 83 L. Ed. 2d 720, 105 S. Ct. 733, 1985 U.S. LEXIS 41, 53 U.S.L.W. 4083 (1985)*****SHEPARD'S(R) Signal: Caution: Possible negative treatment***Restrictions: *Jurisdictions (U.S. Supreme Court, 3rd Circuit, Pennsylvania, Treatises)*FOCUS(TM) Terms: *No FOCUS terms*Print Format: *FULL*Citing Ref. Signal: *Hidden***PRIOR HISTORY** ( 8 citing references )

1. *State in Interest of O.*, 178 N.J. Super. 329, 428 A.2d 1327, 1980 N.J. Super. LEXIS 835 (N.J. Super. Ct. 1980)
  2. **Vacated by:**  
*State in Interest of O.*, 185 N.J. Super. 279, 448 A.2d 493, 1982 N.J. Super. LEXIS 847 (N.J. Super. Ct. 1982)
  3. **Reversed by:**  
*State in Interest of T.L.O.*, 94 N.J. 331, 463 A.2d 934, 1983 N.J. LEXIS 2737 (1983)
  4. **Writ of certiorari granted:**  
*New Jersey v. T.L.O.*, 464 U.S. 991, 78 L. Ed. 2d 678, 104 S. Ct. 480, 1983 U.S. LEXIS 2454, 52 U.S.L.W. 3422 (1983)
  5. **Motion granted by:**  
*New Jersey v. T. L. O.*, 465 U.S. 1003, 79 L. Ed. 2d 227, 104 S. Ct. 993, 1984 U.S. LEXIS 852, 52 U.S.L.W. 3550 (1984)
  6. **Later proceeding at:**  
*New Jersey v. T. L. O.*, 468 U.S. 1214, 82 L. Ed. 2d 881, 104 S. Ct. 3583, 1984 U.S. LEXIS 2821, 52 U.S.L.W. 3935 (1984)
  7. **Motion granted by, Motion denied by:**  
*New Jersey v. T. L. O.*, 468 U.S. 1249, 82 L. Ed. 2d 940, 105 S. Ct. 49, 1984 U.S. LEXIS 2907, 53 U.S.L.W. 3233 (1984)
  8. **Motion denied by:**  
*New Jersey v. T. L. O.*, 469 U.S. 809, 83 L. Ed. 2d 19, 105 S. Ct. 68, 1984 U.S. LEXIS 2998, 53 U.S.L.W. 3234 (1984)
- Reversed by (CITATION YOU ENTERED):**  
*New Jersey v. T. L. O.*, 469 U.S. 325, 83 L. Ed. 2d 720, 105 S. Ct. 733, 1985 U.S. LEXIS 41, 53 U.S.L.W. 4083 (1985)

**CITING DECISIONS** ( 113 citing decisions )**U.S. SUPREME COURT**

9. **Cited by:**  
*Tennard v. Dretke*, 159 L. Ed. 2d 384, 124 S. Ct. 2562, 2004 U.S. LEXIS 4575, 72 U.S.L.W. 4540, 17 Fla. L. Weekly Fed. S 420 (U.S. 2004)  
159 L. Ed. 2d 384 p.395  
124 S. Ct. 2562 p.2570
10. **Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**

## SHEPARD'S - 105 S. Ct. 733 - 255 Citing references

*Bd. of Educ. v. Earls*, 536 U.S. 822, 153 L. Ed. 2d 735, 122 S. Ct. 2559, 2002 U.S. LEXIS 4882, 70 U.S.L.W. 4737, 15 Fla. L. Weekly Fed. S 483, 2002 Cal. Daily Op. Service 5761, 2002 D.A.R. 7275 (2002)

**Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**

536 U.S. 822 p.843

153 L. Ed. 2d 735 p.753

122 S. Ct. 2559 p.2572

**Cited by:**

536 U.S. 822 p.828

536 U.S. 822 p.829

153 L. Ed. 2d 735 p.743

122 S. Ct. 2559 p.2564

11. **Cited by:**

*Ferguson v. City of Charleston*, 532 U.S. 67, 149 L. Ed. 2d 205, 121 S. Ct. 1281, 2001 U.S. LEXIS 2460, 69 U.S.L.W. 4184, 14 Fla. L. Weekly Fed. S 152, 2001 Colo. J. C.A.R. 1427, 2001 D.A.R. 2839 (2001)

532 U.S. 67 p.74

149 L. Ed. 2d 205 p.215

121 S. Ct. 1281 p.1286

12. **Cited by:**

*City of Indianapolis v. Edmond*, 531 U.S. 32, 148 L. Ed. 2d 333, 121 S. Ct. 447, 2000 U.S. LEXIS 8084, 69 U.S.L.W. 4009, 14 Fla. L. Weekly Fed. S 9, 2000 Cal. Daily Op. Service 9549, 2000 Colo. J. C.A.R. 6401 (2000)

531 U.S. 32 p.47

148 L. Ed. 2d 333 p.347

121 S. Ct. 447 p.457

13. **Cited by:**

*Florida v. J.L.*, 529 U.S. 266, 146 L. Ed. 2d 254, 120 S. Ct. 1375, 2000 U.S. LEXIS 2345, 68 U.S.L.W. 4236, 13 Fla. L. Weekly Fed. S 216, 2000 Cal. Daily Op. Service 2409, 2000 Colo. J. C.A.R. 1642, 2000 D.A.R. 3223, 2000 D.A.R. 3226 (2000)

529 U.S. 266 p.274

146 L. Ed. 2d 254 p.262

120 S. Ct. 1375 p.1380

14. **Cited by:**

*Davis v. Monroe County Bd. of Educ.*, 526 U.S. 629, 143 L. Ed. 2d 839, 119 S. Ct. 1661, 1999 U.S. LEXIS 3452, 67 U.S.L.W. 4329, 12 Fla. L. Weekly Fed. S 280, 99 Cal. Daily Op. Service 3861, 99 Cal. Daily Op. Service 3873, 1999 Colo. J. C.A.R. 2948, 99 D.A.R. 4931 (1999)

143 L. Ed. 2d 839 p.856

119 S. Ct. 1661 p.1673

526 U.S. 629 p.646

15. **Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**

*Wyoming v. Houghton*, 526 U.S. 295, 143 L. Ed. 2d 408, 119 S. Ct. 1297, 1999 U.S. LEXIS 2347, 67 U.S.L.W. 4225, 12 Fla. L. Weekly Fed. S 179, 99 Cal. Daily Op. Service 2476, 1999 Colo. J. C.A.R. 1924, 99 D.A.R. 3230 (1999)

143 L. Ed. 2d 408 p.421

119 S. Ct. 1297 p.1305

526 U.S. 295 p.310

16. **Cited by:**

*Chandler v. Miller*, 520 U.S. 305, 137 L. Ed. 2d 513, 117 S. Ct. 1295, 1997 U.S. LEXIS 2505, 65 U.S.L.W. 4243, 10 Fla. L. Weekly Fed. S 393, 97 Cal. Daily Op. Service 2723, 97 D.A.R. 4831, 12 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 1233, 145 A.L.R. Fed. 657 (1997)

117 S. Ct. 1295 p.1302

520 U.S. 305 p.317

137 L. Ed. 2d 513 p.525

17. **Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
*Vernonia Sch. Dist. 47J v. Acton*, 515 U.S. 646, 132 L. Ed. 2d 564, 115 S. Ct. 2386, 1995 U.S. LEXIS 4275, 63 U.S.L.W. 4653, 9 Fla. L. Weekly Fed. S 229, 95 Cal. Daily Op. Service 4846 (1995)  
**Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
 515 U.S. 646 p.677  
 132 L. Ed. 2d 564 p.590  
 115 S. Ct. 2386 p.2402  
**Cited by:**  
 515 U.S. 646 p.652  
 132 L. Ed. 2d 564 p.574  
 115 S. Ct. 2386 p.2390
18. **Cited by:**  
*Wilson v. Arkansas*, 514 U.S. 927, 131 L. Ed. 2d 976, 115 S. Ct. 1914, 1995 U.S. LEXIS 3464, 63 U.S.L.W. 4456, 9 Fla. L. Weekly Fed. S 67, 95 Cal. Daily Op. Service 3823, 95 D.A.R. 6470 (1995)  
 131 L. Ed. 2d 976 p.980  
 115 S. Ct. 1914 p.1916  
 514 U.S. 927 p.931
19. **Cited by:**  
*Waters v. Churchill*, 511 U.S. 661, 128 L. Ed. 2d 686, 114 S. Ct. 1878, 1994 U.S. LEXIS 4104, 62 U.S.L.W. 4397, 8 Fla. L. Weekly Fed. S 163, 94 Cal. Daily Op. Service 3850, 94 D.A.R. 7224, 9 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 801 (1994)  
 511 U.S. 661 p.677  
 128 L. Ed. 2d 686 p.700  
 114 S. Ct. 1878 p.1889
20. **Cited by:**  
*Soldal v. Cook County*, 506 U.S. 56, 121 L. Ed. 2d 450, 113 S. Ct. 538, 1992 U.S. LEXIS 7835, 61 U.S.L.W. 4019, 6 Fla. L. Weekly Fed. S 769, 92 Cal. Daily Op. Service 9794, 92 D.A.R. 16378 (1992)  
 506 U.S. 56 p.67  
 121 L. Ed. 2d 450 p.462  
 113 S. Ct. 538 p.546  
 113 S. Ct. 538 p.548
21. **Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
*California v. Acevedo*, 500 U.S. 565, 114 L. Ed. 2d 619, 111 S. Ct. 1982, 1991 U.S. LEXIS 3016, 59 U.S.L.W. 4559, 91 Cal. Daily Op. Service 3898, 91 D.A.R. 6569 (1991)  
 500 U.S. 565 p.600  
 114 L. Ed. 2d 619 p.647  
 111 S. Ct. 1982 p.2002
22. **Cited by:**  
*United States v. R. Enters., Inc.*, 498 U.S. 292, 112 L. Ed. 2d 795, 111 S. Ct. 722, 1991 U.S. LEXIS 489, 59 U.S.L.W. 4077, 91 Cal. Daily Op. Service 650, 91 D.A.R. 954 (1991)  
 498 U.S. 292 p.299  
 112 L. Ed. 2d 795 p.806  
 111 S. Ct. 722 p.727
23. **Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
*Michigan Dep't of State Police v. Sitz*, 496 U.S. 444, 110 L. Ed. 2d 412, 110 S. Ct. 2481, 1990 U.S. LEXIS 3144, 15 Immigr. Cas. Rep. A1-131, 58 U.S.L.W. 4781 (1990)  
 496 U.S. 444 p.460  
 110 L. Ed. 2d 412 p.426  
 110 S. Ct. 2481 p.2490

## SHEPARD'S - 105 S. Ct. 733 - 255 Citing references

24. **Cited by:**  
*McKoy v. North Carolina*, 494 U.S. 433, 108 L. Ed. 2d 369, 110 S. Ct. 1227, 1990 U.S. LEXIS 1179, 58 U.S.L.W. 4311 (1990)  
 494 U.S. 433 p.440  
 108 L. Ed. 2d 369 p.379  
 110 S. Ct. 1227 p.1232
25. **Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
*Maryland v. Buie*, 494 U.S. 325, 108 L. Ed. 2d 276, 110 S. Ct. 1093, 1990 U.S. LEXIS 1176, 58 U.S.L.W. 4281 (1990)  
**Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
 494 U.S. 325 p.340  
 108 L. Ed. 2d 276 p.290  
 110 S. Ct. 1093 p.1101  
**Cited by:**  
 494 U.S. 325 p.331  
 108 L. Ed. 2d 276 p.284  
 110 S. Ct. 1093 p.1097
26. **Cited in Dissenting Opinion at,**  
*United States v. Verdugo-Urquidez*, 494 U.S. 259, 108 L. Ed. 2d 222, 110 S. Ct. 1056, 1990 U.S. LEXIS 1175, 58 U.S.L.W. 4263, 7 Immigr. Law & Proc. Rep. A1-1 (1990)  
**Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
 494 U.S. 259 p.287  
 108 L. Ed. 2d 222 p.247  
 110 S. Ct. 1056 p.1072  
 :  
 494 U.S. 259 p.287
27. **Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
*National Treasury Employees Union v. Von Raab*, 489 U.S. 656, 103 L. Ed. 2d 685, 109 S. Ct. 1384, 1989 U.S. LEXIS 6033, 57 U.S.L.W. 4338, 49 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) P38792, 4 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 246, O.S.H. Dec. (CCH) P28589, 1989 O.S.H. Dec. (CCH) P28589 (1989)  
**Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
 489 U.S. 656 p.681  
 103 L. Ed. 2d 685 p.712  
 109 S. Ct. 1384 p.1399  
**Cited by:**  
 489 U.S. 656 p.665  
 103 L. Ed. 2d 685 p.702  
 109 S. Ct. 1384 p.1390
28. **Followed by, Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
*Skinner v. Railway Labor Executives' Ass'n*, 489 U.S. 602, 103 L. Ed. 2d 639, 109 S. Ct. 1402, 1989 U.S. LEXIS 1568, 57 U.S.L.W. 4324, 49 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) P38791, 4 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 224, 130 L.R.R.M. (BNA) 2857, 111 Lab. Cas. (CCH) P11001, 13 O.S.H. Cas. (BNA) 2065, O.S.H. Dec. (CCH) P28476, 1989 O.S.H. Dec. (CCH) P28476 (1989)  
**Followed by:**  
 489 U.S. 602 p.619  
 489 U.S. 602 p.624  
 489 U.S. 602 p.631  
 103 L. Ed. 2d 639 p.661  
 109 S. Ct. 1402 p.1417  
**Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
 489 U.S. 602 p.637  
 103 L. Ed. 2d 639 p.672  
 109 S. Ct. 1402 p.1423

## SHEPARD'S - 105 S. Ct. 733 - 255 Citing references

- Cited by:**  
109 S. Ct. 1402 p.1414
29. **Cited by:**  
*Thompson v. Oklahoma*, 487 U.S. 815, 101 L. Ed. 2d 702, 108 S. Ct. 2687, 1988 U.S. LEXIS 3028, 56 U.S.L.W. 4892 (1988)  
487 U.S. 815 p.823  
101 L. Ed. 2d 702 p.711  
108 S. Ct. 2687 p.2692
30. **Cited by:**  
*Hazelwood School Dist. v. Kuhlmeier*, 484 U.S. 260, 98 L. Ed. 2d 592, 108 S. Ct. 562, 1988 U.S. LEXIS 310, 56 U.S.L.W. 4079, 14 Media L. Rep. (BNA) 2081 (1988)  
484 U.S. 260 p.266  
98 L. Ed. 2d 592 p.602  
108 S. Ct. 562 p.567
31. **Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
*Griffin v. Wisconsin*, 483 U.S. 868, 97 L. Ed. 2d 709, 107 S. Ct. 3164, 1987 U.S. LEXIS 2897, 55 U.S.L.W. 5156 (1987)  
**Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
483 U.S. 868 p.881  
97 L. Ed. 2d 709 p.722  
107 S. Ct. 3164 p.3172  
**Cited by:**  
483 U.S. 868 p.873  
97 L. Ed. 2d 709 p.717  
107 S. Ct. 3164 p.3167  
107 S. Ct. 3164 p.3168  
107 S. Ct. 3164 p.3170  
107 S. Ct. 3164 p.3171
32. **Cited by:**  
*New York v. Burger*, 482 U.S. 691, 96 L. Ed. 2d 601, 107 S. Ct. 2636, 1987 U.S. LEXIS 2725, 55 U.S.L.W. 4890 (1987)  
482 U.S. 691 p.702  
96 L. Ed. 2d 601 p.613  
107 S. Ct. 2636 p.2643
33. **Followed by, Cited in Concurring Opinion at, Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
*O'Connor v. Ortega*, 480 U.S. 709, 94 L. Ed. 2d 714, 107 S. Ct. 1492, 1987 U.S. LEXIS 1507, 55 U.S.L.W. 4405, 42 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) P36891, 1 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 1617 (1987)  
**Followed by:**  
480 U.S. 709 p.725  
94 L. Ed. 2d 714 p.726  
107 S. Ct. 1492 p.1502  
**Cited in Concurring Opinion at:**  
480 U.S. 709 p.732  
94 L. Ed. 2d 714 p.732  
107 S. Ct. 1492 p.1505  
107 S. Ct. 1492 p.1506  
**Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
480 U.S. 709 p.732  
94 L. Ed. 2d 714 p.733  
107 S. Ct. 1492 p.1505  
107 S. Ct. 1492 p.1506  
**Cited by:**

## SHEPARD'S - 105 S. Ct. 733 - 255 Citing references

- 480 U.S. 709 p.714  
 94 L. Ed. 2d 714 p.721  
 107 S. Ct. 1492 p.1496  
 107 S. Ct. 1492 p.1497  
 107 S. Ct. 1492 p.1501
34. **Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
*Arizona v. Hicks*, 480 U.S. 321, 94 L. Ed. 2d 347, 107 S. Ct. 1149, 1987 U.S. LEXIS 1056, 55 U.S.L.W. 4258 (1987)  
 480 U.S. 321 p.338  
 94 L. Ed. 2d 347 p.362  
 107 S. Ct. 1149 p.1159
35. **Cited by:**  
*Bethel School Dist. v. Fraser*, 478 U.S. 675, 92 L. Ed. 2d 549, 106 S. Ct. 3159, 1986 U.S. LEXIS 139, 54 U.S.L.W. 5054 (1986)  
 478 U.S. 675 p.682  
 92 L. Ed. 2d 549 p.558  
 106 S. Ct. 3159 p.3164
36. **Cited by:**  
*Colorado v. Connelly*, 474 U.S. 1050, 88 L. Ed. 2d 763, 106 S. Ct. 785, 1986 U.S. LEXIS 2291, 54 U.S.L.W. 3457 (1986)  
 474 U.S. 1050 p.1050  
 88 L. Ed. 2d 763 p.764  
 106 S. Ct. 785 p.785
37. **Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
*Lorain Journal Co. v. Milkovich*, 474 U.S. 953, 88 L. Ed. 2d 305, 106 S. Ct. 322, 1985 U.S. LEXIS 4326, 54 U.S.L.W. 3304, 12 Media L. Rep. (BNA) 1366 (1985)  
 474 U.S. 953 p.964  
 88 L. Ed. 2d 305 p.313  
 106 S. Ct. 322 p.330
38. **Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
*United States v. Montoya de Hernandez*, 473 U.S. 531, 87 L. Ed. 2d 381, 105 S. Ct. 3304, 1985 U.S. LEXIS 120, 53 U.S.L.W. 5048 (1985)  
**Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
 473 U.S. 531 p.553  
 87 L. Ed. 2d 381 p.399  
 105 S. Ct. 3304 p.3316  
 105 S. Ct. 3304 p.3317  
**Cited by:**  
 473 U.S. 531 p.537  
 87 L. Ed. 2d 381 p.388  
 105 S. Ct. 3304 p.3308
39. **Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
*Maryland v. Macon*, 472 U.S. 463, 86 L. Ed. 2d 370, 105 S. Ct. 2778, 1985 U.S. LEXIS 110, 53 U.S.L.W. 4783 (1985)  
 105 S. Ct. 2778 p.2785

**3RD CIRCUIT - COURT OF APPEALS**

40. **Cited in Concurring Opinion at:**  
*Walker-Serrano v. Leonard*, 325 F.3d 412, 2003 U.S. App. LEXIS 7153 (3d Cir. Pa. 2003)  
 325 F.3d 412 p.421
41. **Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**

## SHEPARD'S - 105 S. Ct. 733 - 255 Citing references

- Sypniewski v. Warren Hills Reg'l Bd. of Educ.*, 307 F.3d 243, 2002 U.S. App. LEXIS 20814 (3d Cir. N.J. 2002)  
307 F.3d 243 p.272
42. **Cited by:**  
*Gruenke v. Seip*, 225 F.3d 290, 2000 U.S. App. LEXIS 21082 (3d Cir. Pa. 2000)  
225 F.3d 290 p.300
43. **Cited by:**  
*United States v. Ubiles*, 224 F.3d 213, 2000 U.S. App. LEXIS 20920 (3d Cir. V.I. 2000)  
224 F.3d 213 p.219
44. **Followed by:**  
*Hedges v. Musco*, 204 F.3d 109, 2000 U.S. App. LEXIS 2671 (3d Cir. N.J. 2000)  
**Followed by:**  
204 F.3d 109 p.117  
**Cited by:**  
204 F.3d 109 p.116  
204 F.3d 109 p.118
45. **Cited by:**  
*Wilcher v. City of Wilmington*, 139 F.3d 366, 1998 U.S. App. LEXIS 4991, 40 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (Callaghan) 934, 13 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 1345 (3d Cir. Del. 1998)  
139 F.3d 366 p.373
46. **Cited by:**  
*United States v. Ward*, 131 F.3d 335, 1997 U.S. App. LEXIS 32145 (3d Cir. N.J. 1997)  
131 F.3d 335 p.340
47. **Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
*D.R. v. Middle Bucks Area Vocational Technical School*, 972 F.2d 1364, 1992 U.S. App. LEXIS 18273 (3d Cir. Pa. 1992)  
972 F.2d 1364 p.1380
48. **Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
*D.R. v. Middle Bucks Area Vocational Technical School*, Ct. App. 3rd Dkt. No. 91-1136 (Dec. 31, 1991)  
Ct. App. 3rd Dkt. No. 91-1136
49. **Cited by:**  
*D.R. v. Middle Bucks Area Vocational Technical School*, 1991 U.S. App. LEXIS 30323 (3d Cir. Dec. 31, 1991)
50. **Distinguished by:**  
*United States v. Ezeiruaku*, 936 F.2d 136, 1991 U.S. App. LEXIS 12748 (3d Cir. Pa. 1991)  
936 F.2d 136 p.142
51. **Cited by:**  
*Good v. Dauphin County Social Services for Children & Youth*, 891 F.2d 1087, 1989 U.S. App. LEXIS 18883 (3d Cir. Pa. 1989)  
891 F.2d 1087 p.1093
52. **Followed by:**  
*Transport Workers' Union, Local 234 v. Southeastern Pa. Transp. Auth.*, 863 F.2d 1110, 1988 U.S. App. LEXIS 17576, 4 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 1, 130 L.R.R.M. (BNA) 2553, 1989 O.S.H. Dec. (CCH) P28394 (3d Cir. Pa. 1988)  
**Followed by:**  
863 F.2d 1110 p.1115  
863 F.2d 1110 p.1118  
**Cited by:**  
863 F.2d 1110 p.1119

## SHEPARD'S - 105 S. Ct. 733 - 255 Citing references

53. **Cited by:**  
*Stoneking v. Bradford Area School Dist.*, 856 F.2d 594, 1988 U.S. App. LEXIS 12303 (3d Cir. Pa. 1988)  
 856 F.2d 594 p.601
54. **Cited by:**  
*Copeland v. Phila. Police Dep't*, 840 F.2d 1139, 1988 U.S. App. LEXIS 2839, 1 Am. Disabilities Cas. (BNA) 1222, 46  
 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) P37852, 46 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 272, 2 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 1825 (3d Cir. Pa. 1988)  
 840 F.2d 1139 p.1143

**3RD CIRCUIT - U.S. DISTRICT COURTS**

55. **Cited by:**  
*Schall v. Vazquez*, 322 F. Supp. 2d 594, 2004 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 11231 (E.D. Pa. 2004)  
 322 F. Supp. 2d 594 p.599
56. **Followed by:**  
*Shuman v. Penn Manor Sch. Dist.*, 2004 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 9115 (E.D. Pa. May 17, 2004)  
 2004 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 9115
57. **Cited by:**  
*Leach v. Baum*, 2004 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 22643 (E.D. Pa. Apr. 16, 2004)  
 2004 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 22643
58. **Cited by:**  
*Neumeyer v. Beard*, 301 F. Supp. 2d 349, 2004 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 575 (M.D. Pa. 2004)  
 301 F. Supp. 2d 349 p.352
59. **Followed by, Explained by:**  
*Rinker v. Sipler*, 264 F. Supp. 2d 181, 2003 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 8324 (M.D. Pa. 2003)  
**Followed by:**  
 264 F. Supp. 2d 181 p.187  
 264 F. Supp. 2d 181 p.188  
**Explained by:**  
 264 F. Supp. 2d 181 p.188
60. **Cited by:**  
*T.W. v. Sch. Dist.*, 2003 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 5945 (E.D. Pa. Apr. 8, 2003)  
 2003 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 5945
61. **Cited by:**  
*Coleman v. N.J. Div. of Youth & Family Servs.*, 246 F. Supp. 2d 384, 2003 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 2888 (D.N.J. 2003)  
 246 F. Supp. 2d 384 p.392
62. **Followed by:**  
*Valentino C. v. Sch. Dist.*, 2003 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 1081 (E.D. Pa. Jan. 23, 2003)  
 2003 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 1081
63. **Cited by:**  
*Toth v. Bristol Twp.*, 215 F. Supp. 2d 595, 2002 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 15169 (E.D. Pa. 2002)  
 215 F. Supp. 2d 595 p.601
64. **Cited by:**  
*Evans v. William Penn Sch. Dist.*, 2002 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 8819 (E.D. Pa. May 14, 2002)  
 2002 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 8819

## SHEPARD'S - 105 S. Ct. 733 - 255 Citing references

65. **Cited by:**  
*Sypniewski v. Warren Hills Reg'l Bd. of Educ.*, 2001 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 25388 (D.N.J. Sept. 4, 2001)  
 2001 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 25388
66. **Cited by:**  
*Brian A. v. Stroudsburg Area Sch. Dist.*, 141 F. Supp. 2d 502, 2001 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 11007 (M.D. Pa. 2001)  
 141 F. Supp. 2d 502 p.511
67. **Cited by:**  
*Russoli v. Salisbury Twp.*, 126 F. Supp. 2d 821, 2000 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 15909 (E.D. Pa. 2000)  
 126 F. Supp. 2d 821 p.842
68. **Cited by:**  
*Kurilla v. Callaban*, 68 F. Supp. 2d 556, 1999 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 15681 (M.D. Pa. 1999)  
 68 F. Supp. 2d 556 p.561
69. **Followed by:**  
*Bartram v. Pennsbury Sch. Dist.*, 1999 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 7916 (E.D. Pa. May 24, 1999)  
 1999 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 7916
70. **Cited by:**  
*Sostarecz by & Through Sostarecz v. Misko*, 1999 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 4065 (E.D. Pa. Mar. 26, 1999)  
 1999 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 4065
71. **Cited by:**  
*United States v. Baker*, 1999 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 3425 (E.D. Pa. Mar. 17, 1999)  
 1999 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 3425
72. **Cited by:**  
*Hedges ex rel. C.D. v. Musco*, 33 F. Supp. 2d 369, 1999 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 635 (D.N.J. 1999)  
 33 F. Supp. 2d 369 p.377
73. **Distinguished by:**  
*Gruenke v. Seip*, 1998 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 16439 (E.D. Pa. Oct. 21, 1998)  
 1998 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 16439
74. **Cited by:**  
*Philadelphia Fedn. of Teachers v. School Dist.*, 1998 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 5592 (E.D. Pa. Apr. 23, 1998)  
 1998 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 5592
75. **Cited by:**  
*United States v. Varlack Ventures*, 1997 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 12731, 37 V.I. 266 (1997)
76. **Cited by:**  
*Ascolese v. Southeastern Pa. Transp. Auth.*, 925 F. Supp. 351, 1996 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 5382, 72 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 1027 (E.D. Pa. 1996)  
 925 F. Supp. 351 p.355
77. **Cited by:**  
*Ascolese v. Southeastern Pa. Transp. Auth.*, 902 F. Supp. 533, 1995 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 14444, 70 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 35, 70 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 325 (E.D. Pa. 1995)  
 902 F. Supp. 533 p.549  
 902 F. Supp. 533 p.552
78. **Cited by:**  
*Picarella v. Terrizzi*, 893 F. Supp. 1292, 1995 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 10165 (M.D. Pa. 1995)

## SHEPARD'S - 105 S. Ct. 733 - 255 Citing references

- 893 F. Supp. 1292 p.1297
79. **Cited by:**  
*Brambrinck v. City of Philadelphia*, 1994 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 16538 (E.D. Pa. Nov. 14, 1994)
80. **Cited by:**  
*Jarmon v. Batory*, 1994 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 8902 (E.D. Pa. June 28, 1994)
81. **Cited by:**  
*Patterson v. Board of Probation & Parole*, 851 F. Supp. 194, 1994 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 6038 (E.D. Pa. 1994)  
851 F. Supp. 194 p.198
82. **Cited by:**  
*Fenstermaker v. Nesfedder*, 802 F. Supp. 1258, 1992 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 13129 (E.D. Pa. 1992)  
802 F. Supp. 1258 p.1262
83. **Cited by:**  
*Henry v. Beyer*, 1991 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 6871 (D.N.J. May 17, 1991)
84. **Cited by:**  
*Slotterback v. Interboro School Dist.*, 766 F. Supp. 280, 1991 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 6524 (E.D. Pa. 1991)  
766 F. Supp. 280 p.288
85. **Cited by:**  
*In re Williams*, 766 F. Supp. 358, 1991 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 7683, 18 Media L. Rep. (BNA) 2177, 33 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. (CBC) 920 (W.D. Pa. 1991)  
766 F. Supp. 358 p.367
86. **Cited by:**  
*United States v. Ezeiraku*, 754 F. Supp. 420, 1990 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 17199 (E.D. Pa. 1990)  
754 F. Supp. 420 p.430
87. **Cited by:**  
*Quitmeyer v. Southeastern Pennsylvania Transp. Authority*, 740 F. Supp. 363, 1990 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 7789, 117 Lab. Cas. (CCH) P56479 (E.D. Pa. 1990)  
740 F. Supp. 363 p.366
88. **Cited by:**  
*Henley v. Octorara Area School Dist.*, 701 F. Supp. 545, 1988 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 13387 (E.D. Pa. 1988)  
701 F. Supp. 545 p.551
89. **Cited by:**  
*Jarvis El v. Pandolfo*, 701 F. Supp. 98, 1988 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 11879 (E.D. Pa. 1988)  
701 F. Supp. 98 p.100
90. **Cited by:**  
*Amalgamated Transit Union, Div. 1279 v. Cambria County Transit Authority*, 691 F. Supp. 898, 1988 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 7401, 4 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 22, 132 L.R.R.M. (BNA) 2670 (W.D. Pa. 1988)  
691 F. Supp. 898 p.905  
691 F. Supp. 898 p.906
91. **Cited by:**  
*Egloff v. New Jersey Air Nat'l Guard*, 684 F. Supp. 1275, 1988 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 3577, 3 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 509 (D.N.J. 1988)  
684 F. Supp. 1275 p.1280

92. **Cited by:**  
*Palmer v. Merluzzi*, 689 F. Supp. 400, 1988 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 9857 (D.N.J. 1988)  
 689 F. Supp. 400 p.411
93. **Cited by:**  
*Transport Workers' Union, Local 234 v. Southeastern Pennsylvania Transp. Authority*, 678 F. Supp. 543, 1988 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 429, 2 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 1804, 127 L.R.R.M. (BNA) 2835 (E.D. Pa. 1988)  
 678 F. Supp. 543 p.549
94. **Cited by:**  
*Policemen's Benevolent Asso., Local 318 v. Washington*, 672 F. Supp. 779, 1987 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 9531, 45 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) P37701, 2 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 965 (D.N.J. 1987)  
 672 F. Supp. 779 p.785  
 672 F. Supp. 779 p.786  
 672 F. Supp. 779 p.787  
 672 F. Supp. 779 p.790
95. **Cited by:**  
*Capua v. Plainfield*, 643 F. Supp. 1507, 1986 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 20216, 41 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) P36538, 1 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 625 (D.N.J. 1986)  
 643 F. Supp. 1507 p.1513
96. **Cited by:**  
*Falter v. Veterans Admin.*, 632 F. Supp. 196, 1986 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 29786 (D.N.J. 1986)

#### PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT

97. **Followed by, Cited in Concurring Opinion at:**  
*Theodore v. Del. Valley Sch. Dist.*, 575 Pa. 321, 836 A.2d 76, 2003 Pa. LEXIS 2181 (2003)  
**Followed by:**  
 575 Pa. 321 p.335  
 836 A.2d 76 p.85  
**Cited in Concurring Opinion at:**  
 575 Pa. 321 p.357  
 836 A.2d 76 p.97  
**Cited by:**  
 836 A.2d 76 p.84
98. **Cited by:**  
*J.S. v. Bethlehem Area Sch. Dist.*, 569 Pa. 638, 807 A.2d 847, 2002 Pa. LEXIS 2124 (2002)  
 569 Pa. 638 p.651  
 807 A.2d 847 p.855
99. **Followed in Concurring Opinion at, Cited in Concurring Opinion at, Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
*In the Interest of R.H.*, 568 Pa. 1, 791 A.2d 331, 2002 Pa. LEXIS 330 (2002)  
**Followed in Concurring Opinion at:**  
 568 Pa. 1 p.29  
 791 A.2d 331 p.347  
**Cited in Concurring Opinion at:**  
 568 Pa. 1 p.27  
 791 A.2d 331 p.346  
**Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**  
 568 Pa. 1 p.16  
 791 A.2d 331 p.339

100. **Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**

*In the Interest of F.B.*, 555 Pa. 661, 726 A.2d 361, 1999 Pa. LEXIS 528 (1999)

**Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**

555 Pa. 661 p.677

726 A.2d 361 p.369

**Cited by:**

555 Pa. 661 p.668

726 A.2d 361 p.365

101. **Distinguished by, Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**

*Commonwealth v. Cass*, 551 Pa. 25, 709 A.2d 350, 1998 Pa. LEXIS 8 (1998)

**Distinguished by:**

551 Pa. 25 p.36

709 A.2d 350 p.356

**Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**

551 Pa. 25 p.60

709 A.2d 350 p.367

**Cited by:**

551 Pa. 25 p.33

709 A.2d 350 p.353

102. **Cited by:**

*Commonwealth v. Riedel*, 539 Pa. 172, 651 A.2d 135, 1994 Pa. LEXIS 690 (1994)

539 Pa. 172 p.176

651 A.2d 135 p.138

103. **Cited by:**

*Commonwealth v. Roland*, 535 Pa. 595, 637 A.2d 269, 1994 Pa. LEXIS 9 (1994)

535 Pa. 595 p.603

637 A.2d 269 p.272

104. **Cited by:**

*Commonwealth v. Kohl*, 532 Pa. 152, 615 A.2d 308, 1992 Pa. LEXIS 463 (1992)

532 Pa. 152 p.159

615 A.2d 308 p.311

**PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT**105. **Followed by:**

*In the Interest of A.D.*, 2004 PA Super 36, 844 A.2d 20, 2004 Pa. Super. LEXIS 113 (Pa. Super. Ct. 2004)

**Followed by:**

2004 PA Super 36 p.16

844 A.2d 20 p.28

**Cited by:**

844 A.2d 20 p.25

106. **Cited by:**

*Commonwealth v. Jackson*, 2002 PA Super 315, 809 A.2d 411, 2002 Pa. Super. LEXIS 2871 (Pa. Super. Ct. 2002)

2002 PA Super 315 p.6

809 A.2d 411 p.414

107. **Distinguished by:**

*In re D.E.M.*, 1999 PA Super 59, 727 A.2d 570, 1999 Pa. Super. LEXIS 197 (Pa. Super. Ct. 1999)

**Distinguished by:**

1999 PA Super 59 p.7

727 A.2d 570 p.575

## SHEPARD'S - 105 S. Ct. 733 - 255 Citing references

- Cited by:**  
727 A.2d 570 p.574
108. **Followed by:**  
*Commonwealth v. J.B.*, 719 A.2d 1058, 1998 Pa. Super. LEXIS 2942 (Pa. Super. Ct. 1998)  
719 A.2d 1058 p.1061
109. **Distinguished by:**  
*In the Interest of S.S.*, 452 Pa. Super. 15, 680 A.2d 1172, 1996 Pa. Super. LEXIS 2136 (1996)  
452 Pa. Super. 15 p.20  
680 A.2d 1172 p.1175
110. **Followed by:**  
*Commonwealth v. Cass*, 446 Pa. Super. 66, 666 A.2d 313, 1995 Pa. Super. LEXIS 3166 (1995)  
446 Pa. Super. 66 p.71  
666 A.2d 313 p.315
111. **Followed by:**  
*In the Interest of F.B.*, 442 Pa. Super. 216, 658 A.2d 1378, 1995 Pa. Super. LEXIS 1539 (1995)  
442 Pa. Super. 216 p.221  
658 A.2d 1378 p.1380
112. **Followed by:**  
*In re S.K.*, 436 Pa. Super. 370, 647 A.2d 952, 1994 Pa. Super. LEXIS 2808 (1994)  
436 Pa. Super. 370 p.372  
647 A.2d 952 p.953
113. **Cited by:**  
*Commonwealth v. Franz*, 430 Pa. Super. 394, 634 A.2d 662, 1993 Pa. Super. LEXIS 3914 (1993)  
430 Pa. Super. 394 p.400  
634 A.2d 662 p.665
114. **Cited by:**  
*In Interest of S.F.*, 414 Pa. Super. 529, 607 A.2d 793, 1992 Pa. Super. LEXIS 1310 (1992)  
414 Pa. Super. 529 p.532  
607 A.2d 793 p.794
115. **Cited in Concurring Opinion at:**  
*Commonwealth v. Danforth*, 395 Pa. Super. 1, 576 A.2d 1013, 1990 Pa. Super. LEXIS 992 (1990)  
**Cited in Concurring Opinion at:**  
395 Pa. Super. 1 p.28  
576 A.2d 1013 p.1027  
**Cited by:**  
395 Pa. Super. 1 p.7  
576 A.2d 1013 p.1016
116. **Cited by:**  
*Commonwealth v. Black*, 365 Pa. Super. 502, 530 A.2d 423, 1987 Pa. Super. LEXIS 8832 (1987)  
365 Pa. Super. 502 p.509  
530 A.2d 423 p.427
117. **Cited in Concurring Opinion at:**  
*In Interest of Dumas*, 357 Pa. Super. 294, 515 A.2d 984, 1986 Pa. Super. LEXIS 12540 (1986)  
**Cited in Concurring Opinion at:**  
357 Pa. Super. 294 p.299  
515 A.2d 984 p.986

**Cited by:**

357 Pa. Super. 294 p.296

515 A.2d 984 p.985

**PENNSYLVANIA COMMONWEALTH COURT**118. **Cited by:***Commonwealth v. Tobin*, 828 A.2d 415, 2003 Pa. Commw. LEXIS 453 (Pa. Commw. Ct. 2003)

828 A.2d 415 p.419

**OTHER PENNSYLVANIA DECISIONS**119. **Cited by:***In the Interest of J.M.*, 33 Pa. D. & C.4th 467, 1996 Pa. D. & C. LEXIS 246 (1996)120. **Cited by:***Commonwealth v. Robinson*, 27 Pa. D. & C.4th 514, 1994 Pa. D. & C. LEXIS 89 (1994)121. **Cited by:***Commonwealth v. Perez*, 13 Pa. D. & C.4th 258, 1991 Pa. D. & C. LEXIS 318 (1991)**TREATISE CITATIONS ( 134 Citing Sources )**122. *2-D Police Civil Liability Scope*123. *3-48 Antieau on Local Government Law, Second Edition @ 48.07*124. *6-28 Bender's New York Evidence @ 28.02*125. *1-4A Business Crime P 4A.02*126. *1-20 California Criminal Defense Practice @ 20.01*127. *1-20 California Criminal Defense Practice @ 20.05*128. *1-22 California Criminal Defense Practice @ 22.09*129. *6-120 California Criminal Defense Practice @ 120.07*130. *45-512 California Forms of Pleading and Practice--Annotated 90*131. *21-210 California Points & Authorities Form 5*132. *3-9 Civil Rights Actions P 9.09*133. *1-9 Constitutional Rights of Prisoners APPENDIX 9*134. *1-18 Courtroom Criminal Evidence @ 1816*135. *1-18 Courtroom Criminal Evidence @ 1818*136. *1-18 Courtroom Criminal Evidence Supp. to @ 1804*137. *2-20 Courtroom Criminal Evidence @ 2054*138. *2-20 Courtroom Criminal Evidence Supp. to @ 2054*

## SHEPARD'S - 105 S. Ct. 733 - 255 Citing references

139. *1-13 Courtroom Toxicology @ 13.30*
140. *1-2 Criminal Constitutional Law @ 2.01*
141. *1-2 Criminal Constitutional Law @ 2.02*
142. *1-3 Criminal Constitutional Law @ 3.12*
143. *1-4 Criminal Defense Techniques @ 4.01*
144. *4-80 Criminal Defense Techniques @ 80.05*
145. *4-80 Criminal Defense Techniques @ 80.06*
146. *4-82 Criminal Defense Techniques @ 82.01*
147. *1-4 Criminal Investigation Handbook @ 4.02*
148. *1-13 Criminal Law Advocacy @ 13.04*
149. *1-13 Criminal Law Advocacy @ 13.06*
150. *4-2A Criminal Law Advocacy @ 2A.06*
151. *1-7 Criminal Law Deskbook @ 7.06*
152. *1-3C Defense of Narcotics Cases @ 3C.03*
153. *1-5 E-Commerce and Communications @ 5.02*
154. *1-3 EDUCATION LAW @ 3.01*
155. *2-6 EDUCATION LAW @ 6.09*
156. *3-8 EDUCATION LAW @ 8.01*
157. *3-9 EDUCATION LAW @ 9.03*
158. *3-9 EDUCATION LAW @ 9.08*
159. *5-12 EDUCATION LAW @ 12.03*
160. *5-12 EDUCATION LAW @ 12.11*
161. *5-12 EDUCATION LAW @ 12.13*
162. *5-12 EDUCATION LAW @ 12.16*
163. *7-R1 EDUCATION LAW @ TABLE T1*
164. *1-3 Employment Screening @ 3.01*
165. *2-12 Employment Screening @ 12.01*
166. *1-2 Federal Criminal Trials, Sixth Edition @ 2-5*

## SHEPARD'S - 105 S. Ct. 733 - 255 Citing references

167. 1-20 *Federal Habeas Corpus Practice and Procedure* @ 20.3
168. 2-25 *Federal Habeas Corpus Practice and Procedure* @ 25.5
169. 1-2 *Florida Criminal Defense Trial Manual* @ 2.3
170. 1-2 *Florida Criminal Defense Trial Manual* @ 2.6
171. 1-9 *Florida Criminal Practice and Procedure* @ 9.5
172. 1-1 *GILBERT CRIMINAL LAW and PROCEDURE* @ 710.20
173. 1-IV *Handbook on West Virginia Criminal Procedure Supp. to E*
174. 1-IV *Handbook on West Virginia Criminal Procedure E*
175. 1-VII *Handbook on West Virginia Criminal Procedure A*
176. 1-1 *Illinois Criminal Procedure* @ 1.07
177. 1-6 *Illinois Municipal Tort Liability* @ 6.11
178. 7-7-3 *Indiana Pleading and Practice with Forms Form 3:1*
179. 1-5 *Indiana Search and Seizure Courtroom Manual* @ 5-7
180. 1-11 *Insurance Risk Management--State & Local Governments* @ 11.02
181. 1-10 *MN Misdemeanors and Moving Traffic Violations* @ E
182. 1-10 *MN Misdemeanors and Moving Traffic Violations Supp. to* @ E.5
183. 27-4d-641 *Moore's Federal Practice -- Criminal Procedure* @ 641.96
184. 27-4d-641 *Moore's Federal Practice -- Criminal Procedure* @ 641.161
185. 27-641 *Moore's Federal Practice -- Criminal Procedure* @ 641.51
186. 1-3 *New Hampshire DWI Manual* 3-7
187. 1-5 *NH Practice Series: Criminal Practice & Procedure* @ 5.13
188. 1-5 *NH Practice Series: Criminal Practice & Procedure* @ 5.14
189. 2A-40 *NH Practice Series: Criminal Practice & Procedure* @ 40.01
190. 2-25 *NEW YORK CIVIL PRACTICE: FAMILY COURT PROCEEDINGS* @ 25.12
191. 2-35 *NEW YORK CIVIL PRACTICE: FAMILY COURT PROCEEDINGS* @ 35.03
192. 4-64 *NEW YORK CIVIL PRACTICE: FAMILY COURT PROCEEDINGS* @ 64.03
193. 1-18 *NY Civil Practice: Matrimonial Actions* @ 18.03
194. 1-4 *New York Criminal Practice* @ 4.01

## SHEPARD'S - 105 S. Ct. 733 - 255 Citing references

195. *1-5 New York Suppression Manual @ 5.01*
196. *1-5 New York Suppression Manual @ 5.03*
197. *1-17 New York Suppression Manual @ 17.04*
198. *1-54 Ohio Criminal Practice and Procedure @ 54.901*
199. *1-11 Oregon Criminal Practice @ 11.03*
200. *1-2 Representing the Child Client @ 2.03*
201. *2-10 Representing the Child Client @ 10.07*
202. *1-1 Search and Seizure @ 1.15*
203. *1-1 Search and Seizure @ 1.16*
204. *1-1 Search and Seizure @ 1.23*
205. *1-1 Search and Seizure @ 1.26*
206. *1-3 Search and Seizure @ 3.6*
207. *1-8 Search and Seizure @ 8.50*
208. *1-9 Search and Seizure @ 9.21*
209. *1-15 Search and Seizure Supp. to @ 15.5*
210. *1-23 Search and Seizure @ 23.10*
211. *1-23 Search and Seizure @ 23.11*
212. *1-24 Search and Seizure @ 24.16*
213. *1-34 Search and Seizure @ 34.4*
214. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.1*
215. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.3*
216. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.4*
217. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.5*
218. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.6*
219. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.7*
220. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.8*
221. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.9*
222. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.10*

## SHEPARD'S - 105 S. Ct. 733 - 255 Citing references

223. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.12*
224. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.13*
225. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.14*
226. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.15*
227. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.17*
228. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.20*
229. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.21*
230. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.22*
231. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.23*
232. *1-39 Search and Seizure @ 39.4*
233. *1-39 Search and Seizure @ 39.15*
234. *1-44 Search and Seizure @ 44.3*
235. *1-1 Seventh Circuit Criminal Handbook @ 12*
236. *1-1 Seventh Circuit Criminal Handbook @ 23*
237. *1-17 Suppression Matters Under Massachusetts Law @ 17-2*
238. *1-30 Texas Criminal Practice Guide @ 30.01*
239. *1-30 Texas Criminal Practice Guide @ 30.05*
240. *1-30 Texas Criminal Practice Guide @ 30.202*
241. *44-2 TRAUMA 44-2-45*
242. *1-35 Virginia Criminal Law and Procedure @ 35.4*
243. *1-16 Virginia Domestic Relations Handbook @ 16-2*
244. *2-401 Weinstein's Federal Evidence @ 401.04*
245. *Illinois Jurisprudence, Criminal Law @ 8:12.50*
246. *Illinois Jurisprudence, Education Law @ 9:04*
247. *Illinois Jurisprudence, Education Law @ 10:33*
248. *Illinois Jurisprudence, Education Law @ 10:34*
249. *Illinois Jurisprudence, Education Law @ 10:36*
250. *Illinois Jurisprudence, Education Law @ 10:39*

**TREATISE CITATIONS ( 134 Citing Sources )**

- 251. *16 Michigan Digest, SEARCH AND SEIZURE @ 2*
- 252. *16 Michigan Digest, SEARCH AND SEIZURE @ 7*
- 253. *16 Michigan Digest, SEARCH AND SEIZURE @ 7.50*
- 254. *16 Michigan Digest, SEARCH AND SEIZURE @ 11*
- 255. *1 P.L.E. SCHOOLS @ 175*

SHEPARD'S - 105 S. Ct. 733 - 255 Citing references

Copyright 2004 SHEPARD'S - 16 Citing references

**Commonwealth v. Cass, 446 Pa. Super. 66, 666 A.2d 313, 1995 Pa. Super. LEXIS 3166 (1995)*****SHEPARD'S(R) Signal: Warning: Negative treatment is indicated***Restrictions: *Unrestricted*FOCUS(TM) Terms: *No FOCUS terms*Print Format: *FULL*Citing Ref. Signal: *Hidden***SHEPARD'S SUMMARY*****Shepard's FULL Summary:***

Subsequent appellate history contains negative analysis.

**Citing References:**

Cautionary Analyses: Distinguished (1)

Other Sources: Law Reviews (4), Statutes (1), Treatises (4)

**PRIOR HISTORY** ( 0 citing references )***(CITATION YOU ENTERED):****Commonwealth v. Cass, 446 Pa. Super. 66, 666 A.2d 313, 1995 Pa. Super. LEXIS 3166 (1995)***SUBSEQUENT APPELLATE HISTORY** ( 3 citing references )

1. **Appeal granted by:**  
*Commonwealth v. Cass, 543 Pa. 723, 673 A.2d 331, 1996 Pa. LEXIS 386 (1996)*
2. **Reversed by, Remanded by:**  
*Commonwealth v. Cass, 551 Pa. 25, 709 A.2d 350, 1998 Pa. LEXIS 8 (1998)*
3. **Writ of certiorari denied:**  
*Cass v. Pennsylvania, 525 U.S. 833, 142 L. Ed. 2d 70, 119 S. Ct. 89, 1998 U.S. LEXIS 5077, 67 U.S.L.W. 3231 (1998)*

**CITING DECISIONS** ( 4 citing decisions )**PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT**

4. **Distinguished by:**  
*In the Interest of S.S., 452 Pa. Super. 15, 680 A.2d 1172, 1996 Pa. Super. LEXIS 2136 (1996)*  
452 Pa. Super. 15 p.15  
680 A.2d 1172 p.1174

**OTHER PENNSYLVANIA DECISIONS**

5. **Cited by:**  
*In the Interest of J.M., 33 Pa. D. & C.4th 467, 1996 Pa. D. & C. LEXIS 246 (1996)*  
33 Pa. D. & C.4th 467 p.470

**MONTANA SUPREME COURT**

6. **Cited by:**  
*State v. Scheetz, 286 Mont. 41, 950 P.2d 722, 1997 Mont. LEXIS 259, 54 Mont. St. Rep. 1286 (Mont. 1997)*

286 Mont. 41 p.47  
950 P.2d 722 p.725

#### OHIO COURT OF APPEALS

7. **Cited by:**

*In re Adam*, 120 Ohio App. 3d 364, 697 N.E.2d 1100, 1997 Ohio App. LEXIS 2825 (Ohio Ct. App., Lake County 1997)  
120 Ohio App. 3d 364 p.374  
697 N.E.2d 1100 p.1107

#### ANNOTATED STATUTES ( 1 Citing Statute )

8. *35 P.S. @ 780-113*

#### LAW REVIEWS AND PERIODICALS ( 4 Citing References )

9. *ARTICLE: SUPERMAN'S X-RAY VISION AND THE FOURTH AMENDMENT: THE NEW GUN DETECTION TECHNOLOGY \**, 69 Temp. L. Rev. 1 (1996)  
69 Temp. L. Rev. 1 p.31
10. *COMMENT: NO EXPECTATION OF PRIVACY: SHOULD SCHOOL OFFICIALS BE ABLE TO SEARCH STUDENTS' LOCKERS WITHOUT ANY SUSPICION OF WRONG DOING? A STUDY OF IN RE PATRICK Y. AND ITS EFFECT ON MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOL STUDENTS*, 31 U. Balt. L. Rev. 305 (2002)  
31 U. Balt. L. Rev. 305 p.305
11. *COMMENT: VERNONIA SCHOOL DISTRICT 47J V. ACTON: A STEP TOWARD UPHOLDING SUSPICIONLESS DOG SNIFF SEARCHES IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS?*, 68 U. Colo. L. Rev. 475 (1997)
12. *ARTICLE: THE EVOLUTION OF DRUG TESTING OF INTERSCHOLASTIC ATHLETES*, 9 Vill. Sports & Ent. L. Forum 209 (2002)

#### TREATISE CITATIONS ( 4 Citing Sources )

13. *3-9 EDUCATION LAW @ 9.08*
14. *1-9 Search and Seizure @ 9.16*
15. *1-9 Search and Seizure @ 9.21*
16. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.13*

SHEPARD'S - 446 Pa. Super. 66 - 16 Citing references

SHEPARD'S - 446 Pa. Super. 66 - 16 Citing references

## SHEPARD'S - 452 Pa. Super. 15 - 21 Citing references

Copyright 2004 SHEPARD'S - 21 Citing references

**In the Interest of S.S., 452 Pa. Super. 15, 680 A.2d 1172, 1996 Pa. Super. LEXIS 2136 (1996)*****SHEPARD'S(R) Signal: Citing Refs. With Analysis Available***Restrictions: *Unrestricted*FOCUS(TM) Terms: *No FOCUS terms*Print Format: *FULL*Citing Ref. Signal: *Hidden***SHEPARD'S SUMMARY*****Shepard's FULL Summary:*****No negative subsequent appellate history.****Citing References:**

Citing Decisions:	Citing decisions with no analysis assigned (3)
Other Sources:	Law Reviews (13), Statutes (1), Treatises (3)

**PRIOR HISTORY** ( 0 citing references )***(CITATION YOU ENTERED):****In the Interest of S.S., 452 Pa. Super. 15, 680 A.2d 1172, 1996 Pa. Super. LEXIS 2136 (1996)***SUBSEQUENT APPELLATE HISTORY** ( 1 citing reference )

- Appeal denied by:**  
*In re S.S.*, 559 Pa. 668, 739 A.2d 167, 1999 Pa. LEXIS 1430 (1999)

**CITING DECISIONS** ( 3 citing decisions )**CALIFORNIA COURTS OF APPEAL**

- Cited by:**  
*In re Latasha W.*, 60 Cal. App. 4th 1524, 70 Cal. Rptr. 2d 886, 1998 Cal. App. LEXIS 63, 98 Cal. Daily Op. Service 741, 98 D.A.R. 931 (Cal. App. 2d Dist. 1998)  
60 Cal. App. 4th 1524 p.1526  
70 Cal. Rptr. 2d 886 p.887

**FLORIDA DISTRICT COURT OF APPEALS**

- Cited by:**  
*State v. J.A.*, 679 So. 2d 316, 1996 Fla. App. LEXIS 8846, 21 Fla. L. Weekly D 1901 (Fla. Dist. Ct. App. 3d Dist. 1996)  
679 So. 2d 316 p.319

**TEXAS COURT OF APPEALS**

- Cited by:**  
*In re O.E.*, 2003 Tex. App. LEXIS 9586 (Tex. App. Austin Nov. 13, 2003)  
2003 Tex. App. LEXIS 9586

**ANNOTATED STATUTES ( 1 Citing Statute )**

- Pa. Const. Art. 1, @ 8*

**LAW REVIEWS AND PERIODICALS ( 13 Citing References )**

## SHEPARD'S - 452 Pa. Super. 15 - 21 Citing references

6. *FEATURE: CAMPUS VIOLENCE: SCHOOL DISTRICT LIABILITY AND STUDENTS' FOURTH AMENDMENT RIGHTS*, 37 AZ Attorney 14 (2000)
7. *ARTICLE: Law Enforcement Officers in Public Schools: Student Citizens in Safe Havens?*, 1999 BYU Educ. & L. J. 25 (1999)
8. *ARTICLE: A HOMEMADE SWITCHBLADE KNIFE AND A BENT FORK: JUDICIAL PLACE SETTING AND STUDENT DISCIPLINE*, 31 Creighton L. Rev. 1053 (1998)
9. *COMMENT: Urinating on the Pennsylvania Constitution? Drug Testing of High School Athletes and Article I, Section 8 of the Pennsylvania Constitution*, 104 Dick. L. Rev. 379 (2000)  
104 Dick. L. Rev. 379 p.379
10. *COMMENT: School Violence: An Incurable Social Ill that Should Not Lead to the Unconstitutional Compromise of Students' Rights*, 38 Duq. L. Rev. 617 (2000)  
38 Duq. L. Rev. 617 p.617
11. *COUNTERPOINT: Metal Detector Searches: An Effective Means to Help Keep Weapons Out Of Schools*, 29 J.L. & Educ. 197 (2000)
12. *ARTICLE: Metal Detectors in the Public Schools: Fourth Amendment Concerns*, 28 J.L. & Educ. 209 (1999)
13. *RECENT DEVELOPMENT IN THE LAW: Primary and Secondary Education*, 26 J.L. & Educ. 68 (1997)
14. *ARTICLE: SURVEY OF ILLINOIS LAW: CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE*, 21 S. Ill. U. L. J. 759 (1997)
15. *CASENOTE: RANDOM URINALYSIS TESTING OF STUDENT ATHLETES-THE "REASONABLE" RESOLUTION OF A COMPLEX PROBLEM;*, 21 S. Ill. U. L. J. 651 (1997)
16. *ARTICLE: The Doctrine of Deference: Shifting Constitutional Presumptions and the Supreme Court's Restatement of Student Rights After Board of Education v. Earls*, 56 S.C. L. Rev. 1 (2004)  
56 S.C. L. Rev. 1 p.1
17. *ARTICLE: Ten Years of Randomized Jurisprudence: Amending the Special Needs Doctrine*, 51 S.C. L. Rev. 258 (2000)
18. *ARTICLE: A SOCIAL CONTRACT BETWEEN STUDENTS AND THE STATE: A CONSTITUTIONAL ANALYSIS OF FLORIDA STATUTES RELATED TO MANDATORY EXPULSION FOR WEAPON POSSESSION, CORPORAL PUNISHMENT AND THE USE OF METAL DETECTORS ON CAMPUS*, 16 St. Thomas L. Rev. 109 (2003)

**TREATISE CITATIONS ( 3 Citing Sources )**

19. *3-9 EDUCATION LAW @ 9.08*
20. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.15*
21. *1 P.L.E. SCHOOLS @ 175*

SHEPARD'S - 452 Pa. Super. 15 - 21 Citing references

Copyright 2004 SHEPARD'S - 39 Citing references

**In Interest of Dumas, 357 Pa. Super. 294, 515 A.2d 984, 1986 Pa. Super. LEXIS 12540 (1986)*****SHEPARD'S(R) Signal: Caution: Possible negative treatment***Restrictions: *Unrestricted*FOCUS(TM) Terms: *No FOCUS terms*Print Format: *FULL*Citing Ref. Signal: *Hidden***SHEPARD'S SUMMARY*****Shepard's FULL Summary:***

No subsequent appellate history.

**Citing References:**

Cautionary Analyses:	<b>Distinguished (1)</b>
Positive Analyses:	Followed (2)
Neutral Analyses:	Dissenting Op. (1)
Other Sources:	Law Reviews (17), Treatises (6), American Law Rpts/Lawyers' Edition Annos (1)

**PRIOR HISTORY ( 0 citing references )*****(CITATION YOU ENTERED):****In Interest of Dumas, 357 Pa. Super. 294, 515 A.2d 984, 1986 Pa. Super. LEXIS 12540 (1986)***CITING DECISIONS ( 15 citing decisions )****PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT****1. Cited by:**

*Commonwealth v. Cass*, 551 Pa. 25, 709 A.2d 350, 1998 Pa. LEXIS 8 (1998)  
 551 Pa. 25 p.43  
 709 A.2d 350 p.359

**PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT****2. Cited by:**

*In re D.E.M.*, 1999 PA Super 59, 727 A.2d 570, 1999 Pa. Super. LEXIS 197 (Pa. Super. Ct. 1999)  
 1999 PA Super 59 p.7  
 727 A.2d 570 p.575

**3. Cited by:**

*Commonwealth v. J.B.*, 719 A.2d 1058, 1998 Pa. Super. LEXIS 2942 (Pa. Super. Ct. 1998)  
 719 A.2d 1058 p.1062

**4. Distinguished by:**

*In the Interest of S.S.*, 452 Pa. Super. 15, 680 A.2d 1172, 1996 Pa. Super. LEXIS 2136 (1996)  
 452 Pa. Super. 15 p.19  
 680 A.2d 1172 p.1174

**5. Followed by:**

*Commonwealth v. Cass*, 446 Pa. Super. 66, 666 A.2d 313, 1995 Pa. Super. LEXIS 3166 (1995)

## SHEPARD'S - 357 Pa. Super. 294 - 39 Citing references

**Followed by:**

446 Pa. Super. 66 p.76

666 A.2d 313 p.317

**Cited by:**

446 Pa. Super. 66 p.75

6. **Cited by:***In the Interest of F.B.*, 442 Pa. Super. 216, 658 A.2d 1378, 1995 Pa. Super. LEXIS 1539 (1995)

442 Pa. Super. 216 p.222

658 A.2d 1378 p.1381

7. **Cited by:***In Interest of S.F.*, 414 Pa. Super. 529, 607 A.2d 793, 1992 Pa. Super. LEXIS 1310 (1992)

414 Pa. Super. 529 p.534

607 A.2d 793 p.795

**OTHER PENNSYLVANIA DECISIONS**8. **Cited by:***In the Interest of J.M.*, 33 Pa. D. & C.4th 467, 1996 Pa. D. & C. LEXIS 246 (1996)

33 Pa. D. &amp; C.4th 467 p.472

**IOWA SUPREME COURT**9. **Followed by:***State v. Jones*, 666 N.W.2d 142, 2003 Iowa Sup. LEXIS 134 (Iowa 2003)

666 N.W.2d 142 p.147

**MARYLAND COURT OF APPEALS**10. **Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:***In re Patrick Y.*, 358 Md. 50, 746 A.2d 405, 2000 Md. LEXIS 50 (2000)**Cited in Dissenting Opinion at:**

358 Md. 50 p.75

746 A.2d 405 p.419

**Cited by:**

358 Md. 50 p.62

746 A.2d 405 p.412

**MASSACHUSETTS SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT**11. **Cited by:***Commonwealth v. Snyder*, 413 Mass. 521, 597 N.E.2d 1363, 1992 Mass. LEXIS 465 (1992)

413 Mass. 521 p.526

597 N.E.2d 1363 p.1366

12. **Cited by:***Commonwealth v. Carey*, 407 Mass. 528, 554 N.E.2d 1199, 1990 Mass. LEXIS 217 (1990)

407 Mass. 528 p.532

554 N.E.2d 1199 p.1202

**MISSISSIPPI SUPREME COURT**13. **Cited by:***S.C. v. State*, 583 So. 2d 188, 1991 Miss. LEXIS 387 (Miss. 1991)

583 So. 2d 188 p.192

#### NEW MEXICO COURT OF APPEALS

14. **Cited by:**

*State v. Michael G.*, 106 N.M. 644, 748 P.2d 17, 1987 N.M. App. LEXIS 798 (N.M. Ct. App. 1987)  
748 P.2d 17 p.19

#### WISCONSIN SUPREME COURT

15. **Cited by:**

*In Interest of Isiah B.*, 176 Wis. 2d 639, 500 N.W.2d 637, 1993 Wisc. LEXIS 519 (Wis. 1993)  
176 Wis. 2d 639 p.652  
500 N.W.2d 637 p.642

#### LAW REVIEWS AND PERIODICALS ( 17 Citing References )

16. *ARTICLE: Law Enforcement Officers in Public Schools: Student Citizens in Safe Havens?*, 1999 BYU Educ. & L. J. 25 (1999)
17. *COMMENT: Urinating on the Pennsylvania Constitution? Drug Testing of High School Athletes and Article I, Section 8 of the Pennsylvania Constitution*, 104 Dick. L. Rev. 379 (2000)  
104 Dick. L. Rev. 379 p.379
18. *COMMENT: School Violence: An Incurable Social Ill that Should Not Lead to the Unconstitutional Compromise of Students' Rights*, 38 Duq. L. Rev. 617 (2000)  
38 Duq. L. Rev. 617 p.617
19. *IS ANYONE LISTENING TO OUR STUDENTS? A PLEA FOR RESPECT AND INCLUSION*  
*ANYONE LISTENING TO OUR STUDENTS? A PLEA FOR RESPECT AND INCLUSION*, 21 Fla. St. U.L. Rev. 35 (1993)
20. *COMMENT: STRIP SEARCH OF JUVENILES AND THE FOURTH AMENDMENT: A DELICATE BALANCE OF PROTECTION AND PRIVACY*, 22 J. Juv. L. 159 (2001)
21. *STRIP SEARCH OF JUVENILES AND THE FOURTH AMENDMENT: A DELICATE BALANCE OF PROTECTION AND PRIVACY*, 22 J. Juv. L. 159 (2001)
22. *THE MARYLAND SURVEY: 1999-2000: RECENT DECISIONS: Court of Appeals of Maryland*, 60 Md. L. Rev. 1014 (2001)  
60 Md. L. Rev. 1014 p.1014
23. *NOTE: STUDENT FOURTH AMENDMENT RIGHTS: DEFINING THE SCOPE OF THE T.L.O. SCHOOL-SEARCH EXCEPTION.*, 66 N.Y.U. L. Rev. 1077 (1991)
24. *Big Brother, The Holding Company: A Review of Key-Escrow Encryption Technology*, 21 Rutgers Computer & Tech. L.J. 224 (1995)
25. *DEVELOPMENTS IN STATE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW: 1998: CRIMINAL PROCEDURE: SEARCH AND SEIZURE-*, 30 Rutgers L.J. 1388 (1999)  
30 Rutgers L.J. 1388 p.1388
26. *COMMENT: The New Michigan Locker Statute: A Further Erosion of Students' Fourth Amendment Rights*, 18 T.M. Cooley L. Rev. 233 (2001)

27. *CONSTITUTIONAL LAW - The Duty of Public Schools To Protect Students From Other Students Under 42 U.S.C. 1983 - D.R. v. Middle Bucks Area Vocational Technical School*, 972 F.2d 1364 (3d Cir. 1992) (*en banc*), *cert. denied*, 113 S. Ct. 1045 (1993)., 66 Temp. L. Rev. 1063 (1993)
28. *COMMENT: NO EXPECTATION OF PRIVACY: SHOULD SCHOOL OFFICIALS BE ABLE TO SEARCH STUDENTS' LOCKERS WITHOUT ANY SUSPICION OF WRONG DOING? A STUDY OF IN RE PATRICK Y. AND ITS EFFECT ON MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOL STUDENTS*, 31 U. Balt. L. Rev. 305 (2002)  
31 U. Balt. L. Rev. 305 p.305
29. *COMMENT: VERNONIA SCHOOL DISTRICT 47J V. ACTON: A STEP TOWARD UPHOLDING SUSPICIONLESS DOG SNIFF SEARCHES IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS?*, 68 U. Colo. L. Rev. 475 (1997)
30. *ARTICLE: School Searches After New Jersey v. T.L.O.: Are There Any Limits?*, 34 U. of Louisville J. of Fam. L. 345 (1996)
31. *COMMENTARIES ON MARK TUSHNET'S TAKING THE CONSTITUTION AWAY FROM THE COURTS: COMMENT: STUDENTS UNDER SIEGE? CONSTITUTIONAL CONSIDERATIONS FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS CONCERNED WITH SCHOOL SAFETY*, 34 U. Rich. L. Rev. 621 (2000)  
34 U. Rich. L. Rev. 621 p.621
32. *NOTE: INDIVIDUALIZED SCHOOL SEARCHES AND THE FOURTH AMENDMENT: WHAT'S A SCHOOL DISTRICT TO DO? \**, 10 Wm. & Mary Bill of Rts. J. 489 (2002)

#### **ALR ANNOTATIONS ( 1 Citing Annotation )**

33. *Search conducted by school official or teacher as violation of Fourth Amendment or equivalent state constitutional provision*, 31 A.L.R.5th 229, secs. 2, 3, 10, 17, 53, 77

#### **TREATISE CITATIONS ( 6 Citing Sources )**

34. *2-20 Courtroom Criminal Evidence @ 2054*
35. *1-3 Criminal Constitutional Law @ 3.12*
36. *2-10 Representing the Child Client @ 10.07*
37. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.8*
38. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.13*
39. *1 P.L.E. SCHOOLS @ 175*

SHEPARD'S - 357 Pa. Super. 294 - 39 Citing references

Copyright 2004 SHEPARD'S - 38 Citing references

**In the Interest of F.B., 442 Pa. Super. 216, 658 A.2d 1378, 1995 Pa. Super. LEXIS 1539 (1995)*****SHEPARD'S(R) Signal: Caution: Possible negative treatment***Restrictions: *Unrestricted*FOCUS(TM) Terms: *No FOCUS terms*Print Format: *FULL*Citing Ref. Signal: *Hidden***SHEPARD'S SUMMARY*****Shepard's FULL Summary:*****Subsequent appellate history contains possible negative analysis.****Citing References:**

Cautionary Analyses:	<b>Distinguished (2)</b>
Positive Analyses:	Followed (1)
Neutral Analyses:	Explained (1)
Other Sources:	Law Reviews (15), Treatises (8)

**PRIOR HISTORY ( 0 citing references )*****(CITATION YOU ENTERED):****In the Interest of F.B., 442 Pa. Super. 216, 658 A.2d 1378, 1995 Pa. Super. LEXIS 1539 (1995)***SUBSEQUENT APPELLATE HISTORY ( 3 citing references )**

- Appeal granted by:**  
*In Interest of F.B., 542 Pa. 647, 666 A.2d 1056, 1995 Pa. LEXIS 781 (1995)*
- Affirmed by:**  
*In the Interest of F.B., 555 Pa. 661, 726 A.2d 361, 1999 Pa. LEXIS 528 (1999)*
- Writ of certiorari denied:**  
*F. B. v. Pennsylvania, 528 U.S. 1060, 145 L. Ed. 2d 508, 120 S. Ct. 613, 1999 U.S. LEXIS 8355, 68 U.S.L.W. 3389 (1999)*

**CITING DECISIONS ( 12 citing decisions )****PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT**

- Cited by:**  
*Commonwealth v. Bond, 693 A.2d 220, 1997 Pa. Super. LEXIS 809 (Pa. Super. Ct. 1997)*  
693 A.2d 220 p.225
- Followed by:**  
*In the Interest of S.S., 452 Pa. Super. 15, 680 A.2d 1172, 1996 Pa. Super. LEXIS 2136 (1996)*  
**Followed by:**  
452 Pa. Super. 15 p.21  
680 A.2d 1172 p.1176  
**Cited by:**  
452 Pa. Super. 15 p.20  
680 A.2d 1172 p.1175

6. **Distinguished by:**

*Commonwealth v. Cass*, 446 Pa. Super. 66, 666 A.2d 313, 1995 Pa. Super. LEXIS 3166 (1995)  
 446 Pa. Super. 66 p.77  
 666 A.2d 313 p.319

7. **Cited by:**

*In the Interest of J.M.*, 438 Pa. Super. 409, 652 A.2d 877, 1995 Pa. Super. LEXIS 39 (1995)  
 438 Pa. Super. 409 p.415

**PENNSYLVANIA COMMONWEALTH COURT**8. **Cited by:**

*Warrington Twp. v. Powell*, 796 A.2d 1061, 2002 Pa. Commw. LEXIS 254 (Pa. Commw. Ct. 2002)  
 796 A.2d 1061 p.1066

**OTHER PENNSYLVANIA DECISIONS**9. **Cited by:**

*In the Interest of J.M.*, 33 Pa. D. & C.4th 467, 1996 Pa. D. & C. LEXIS 246 (1996)  
 33 Pa. D. & C.4th 467 p.472

**4TH CIRCUIT - COURT OF APPEALS**10. **Distinguished by:**

*Norwood v. Bain*, 143 F.3d 843, 1998 U.S. App. LEXIS 9566 (4th Cir. S.C. 1998)  
 143 F.3d 843 p.853

**4TH CIRCUIT - U.S. DISTRICT COURTS**11. **Cited by:**

*DesRoches by DesRoches v. Caprio*, 974 F. Supp. 542, 1997 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 11218 (E.D. Va. 1997)  
 974 F. Supp. 542 p.548

**FLORIDA DISTRICT COURT OF APPEALS**12. **Cited by:**

*State v. J.A.*, 679 So. 2d 316, 1996 Fla. App. LEXIS 8846, 21 Fla. L. Weekly D 1901 (Fla. Dist. Ct. App. 3d Dist. 1996)  
 679 So. 2d 316 p.319

**ILLINOIS APPELLATE COURT**13. **Explained by:**

*People v. Pruitt*, 278 Ill. App. 3d 194, 662 N.E.2d 540, 1996 Ill. App. LEXIS 123, 214 Ill. Dec. 974 (Ill. App. Ct. 1st Dist. 1996)  
 278 Ill. App. 3d 194 p.204  
 662 N.E.2d 540 p.547  
 214 Ill. Dec. 974 p.981

**MARYLAND COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS**14. **Cited by:**

*In re Patrick Y.*, 124 Md. App. 604, 723 A.2d 523, 1999 Md. App. LEXIS 14 (1999)  
 124 Md. App. 604 p.612

723 A.2d 523 p.527

#### TEXAS COURT OF APPEALS

15. **Cited by:**

*In re O.E.*, 2003 Tex. App. LEXIS 9586 (Tex. App. Austin Nov. 13, 2003)  
2003 Tex. App. LEXIS 9586

#### LAW REVIEWS AND PERIODICALS ( 15 Citing References )

16. *ARTICLE: From the Classroom to the Courtroom: Reassessing Fourth Amendment Standards in Public School Searches Involving Law Enforcement Authorities*, 45 Ariz. L. Rev. 1067 (2003)  
45 Ariz. L. Rev. 1067 p.1067
17. *ARTICLE: Policy Responses to Violence in Our Schools: An Exploration of Security as a Fundamental Value*, 2003 BYU Educ. & L. J. 459 (2003)
18. *COMMENT: Urinating on the Pennsylvania Constitution? Drug Testing of High School Athletes and Article I, Section 8 of the Pennsylvania Constitution*, 104 Dick. L. Rev. 379 (2000)  
104 Dick. L. Rev. 379 p.379
19. *RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN: Recent Developments in Pennsylvania Constitutional Law*, 38 Duq. L. Rev. 807 (2000)  
38 Duq. L. Rev. 807 p.807
20. *COMMENT: School Violence: An Incurable Social Ill that Should Not Lead to the Unconstitutional Compromise of Students' Rights*, 38 Duq. L. Rev. 617 (2000)  
38 Duq. L. Rev. 617 p.617
21. *ARTICLE: Note: Zeroing In On Zero Tolerance*, 15 J. L. & Politics 747 (1999)
22. *COUNTERPOINT: Metal Detector Searches: An Effective Means to Help Keep Weapons Out of Schools*, 29 J.L. & Educ. 197 (2000)
23. *ARTICLE: Metal Detectors in the Public Schools: Fourth Amendment Concerns*, 28 J.L. & Educ. 209 (1999)
24. *ARTICLE: Violence and the Public Schools: Student Rights Have Been Weighed in the Balance and Found Wanting*, 27 J.L. & Educ. 573 (1998)
25. *NOTES & COMMENTS: THEY APPEAR TO BE THE SAME, BUT THEY ARE NOT THE SAME... A STUDENT PROFILING TECHNIQUE WILL NOT EFFECTIVELY DETER JUVENILE VIOLENCE IN OUR SCHOOLS*, 17 N.Y.L. Sch. J. Hum. Rts. 299 (2000)
26. *SYMPOSIUM: CREATING A VIOLENCE FREE SCHOOL FOR THE TWENTY - FIRST CENTURY: Panel One: Truancy, School Violence, Punishment, and the Political Response: The New Jersey School Search Policy Manual: Striking the Balance of Students' Rights of Privacy and Security After the Columbine Tragedy*, 34 New Eng.L. Rev. 527 (2000)
27. *COMMENTS: METAL DETECTORS IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS: A SUBTLE SACRIFICE OF PRIVACY INTERESTS*, 6 Seton Hall Const. L.J. 189 (1995)
28. *SYMPOSIUM: TWENTY-FIVE YEARS AFTER TINKER: BALANCING STUDENTS' RIGHTS:*

*STUDENTS' FOURTH AND FOURTEENTH AMENDMENT RIGHTS AFTER TINKER: A HALF FULL GLASS?*,  
69 St. John's L. Rev. 481 (1995)  
69 St. John's L. Rev. 481 p.481

29. *ARTICLE: A SOCIAL CONTRACT BETWEEN STUDENTS AND THE STATE: A CONSTITUTIONAL ANALYSIS OF FLORIDA STATUTES RELATED TO MANDATORY EXPULSION FOR WEAPON POSSESSION, CORPORAL PUNISHMENT AND THE USE OF METAL DETECTORS ON CAMPUS*,  
16 St. Thomas L. Rev. 109 (2003)
30. *ARTICLE: CODA TO WILLIAM PENN'S OVERTURE: SAFEGUARDING NON-MAINSTREAM RELIGIOUS LIBERTY UNDER THE PENNSYLVANIA CONSTITUTION*, 4 U. Pa. J. Const. L. 81 (2001)

**TREATISE CITATIONS ( 8 Citing Sources )**

31. *2-20 Courtroom Criminal Evidence @ 2054*
32. *1-2 Criminal Constitutional Law @ 2.03*
33. *1-3 Criminal Constitutional Law @ 3.12*
34. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.10*
35. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.15*
36. *1-38 Search and Seizure @ 38.23*
37. *1 P.L.E. SCHOOLS @ 175*
38. *1 P.L.E. SEARCHES AND SEIZURES @ 29*